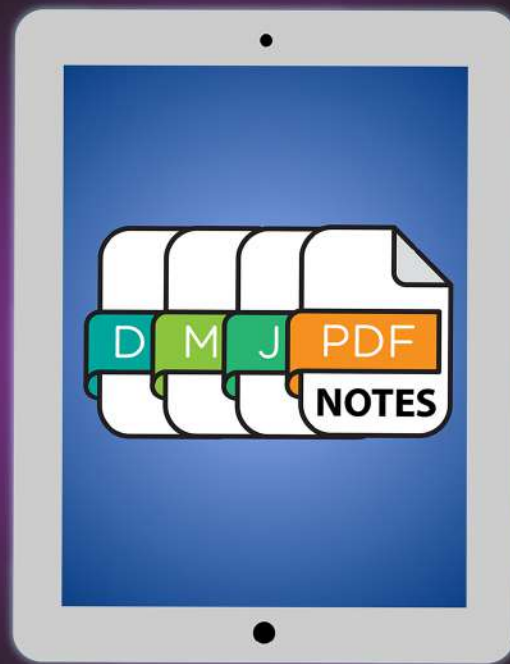




IndigoLearn

INDIGOLEARN.COM



*Prepare for CA EXAMS
LIKE NEVER BEFORE*

1Fin by Indigolearn

#StudentFirst



Download our APP - 1FIN





IndigoLearn

CA Foundation

Business Laws and Business Correspondence and Reporting



Paper-2

CA Foundation - Paper 2A: Business Laws (60 marks)
CHAPTER WISE WEIGHTAGE - BASED ON PAST EXAM ANALYSIS

S. No.	Chapter Name	Jun-22	Dec-21	Jul-21	Jan-21	Nov-20	Nov-19	May-19	Nov-18	May-18	Avg. of category	ICAI Weightage
I	Indian Contract Act											
1	Nature of Contract	-	-	4	13	-	-	-	8	-	31% (22 marks)	25% - 35%
2	Consideration	7	-	-	5	3	7	4	3	5		
3	Other essential elements	6	6	-	4	16	5	12		7		
4	Performance	4	11	11	-	-	6	6	4	4		
5	Breach of contract	5	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	6		
6	Contingent & Quasi Contract	-	5	7	-	-	4	-	7	-		
	TOTAL	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22		
II	Sale of Goods Act											
1	Formation	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	22% (16 marks)	20% - 25%
2	Conditions and Warranties	6	7	6	12	4	6	10	6	-		
3	Transfer of Ownership	-	-	4	4	12	4	6	6	10		
4	Unpaid Seller	-	3	6	-	-	6	-	-	6		
	TOTAL	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16		
III	Indian Partnership Act											
1	General Nature of Partnership	2	12	-	4	-	-	4	-	4	22% (16 marks)	20% - 25%
2	Rights & Duties	10	-	12	6	12	8	2	6	6		
3	Reconstitution	-	-	-	6	-	4	6	6	-		
4	Registration	4	-	4	-	4	4	4	4	6		
	TOTAL	16	12	16	16	16	16	16	16	16		
IV	Limited Liability Partnership Act											
	Introduction	-		-	-	-	-	5	-	-	7% (5 marks)	5-10%
	Essential Features	-	-	5	5	-	5	-	5	5		
	Incorporation	5	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-		
	Differences with other organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	TOTAL	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		
V	Companies Act											
	Essential Features	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18% (13 marks)	15% - 20%
	Corporate Veil	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	-		
	Classes of Companies	3	3	13	7	13	4	9	4	6		
	Types of Share Capital	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Incorporation,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	MOA, AOA, Doctrine of Indoor Management	10	4	-	6	-	6	4	3	7		
	TOTAL	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13		

NOTE: Weightage of Optional questions have been taken in calculations

CA Foundation - Paper 2A: Business Laws (60 marks)																		
QUESTION WISE TOPICS BASED ON PAST EXAM ANALYSIS																		
Question No.	Jun-22		Dec-21		Jul-21		Jan-21		Nov-20		Nov-19		May-19		Nov-18		May-18	
	Topic	M	Topic	M	Topic	M	Topic	M	Topic	M	Topic	M	Topic	M	Topic	M	Topic	M
Compulsory																		
1(a)	Section 39	4	Joint Promisors	4	Valid & Void Agreement	4	Agreement opposed to public policy	4	Agreement opposed to public policy	4	Cases deemed to be quasi contract	4	Consideration, Exception to privity of contract	4	Section 56 and 65	4	Liability of Joint Promisors	4
1(b)	Doctrine of Indoor Management	4	Doctrine of Ultra Vires	4	OPC	4	Private Company	4	Associate Company	4	OPC	4	Doctrine of Indoor Management	4	Section 8 Company	4	Doctrine of Ultra Vires	4
1(c)	Section 8 SOGA	4	Condition and Warranty	4	Risk passes with property	4	Auction Sale	4	Exceptions to Caveat Emptor	4	Sale of Unascertained goods	4	Implied Warranty	4	Types of goods	4	Delivery and its modes	4
OPTIONAL (4 ques. of 5)																		
2(a)	Agreements valid without consideration	7	Discharge of contract with consent of both parties	7	Contingent contract	7	Acceptance & its rules	7	Misrepresentation & Fraud	7	Consideration and rules	7	Fraud	7	Contingent Contract	7	Validity of Agreements without consideration	5
2(b)	Incorporation by registration of LLP	5	Registered Office LLP	5	LLP benefits	5	Liability of LLP and partners	5	Winding-up of LLP	5	Liability of LLP for act of partner	5	LLP as an alternate business vehicle	5	Essential elements to form LLP	5	Essential elements to form LLP	5
2(c)																	Wagering/Minor's position in a contract	2
3(a)	Partnership for fixed period & Minor partner	6	Essential elements of partnership	6	Implied Authority of partner	6	Particular partnership /nominal partner	2	Partnership at will /expulsion of partner	2	Goodwill/ continuing guarantee	2	Personal profit by partner/ notice to acting partner	2	Rights of minor in a firm	6	Dissolution of partnership	2
3(b)	Minor's position in a contract	6	Validity of Agreements	6	Liability of Joint Promisors	6	Partnership meaning	4	Consequences of non-registration	4	Insolvency of partner	4	Section 6 Partnership Act	4	Validity of Agreements without consideration	3	Consequences of non-registration of firm	4
3(c)/3(b)(ii)							Communication of acceptance	6	Section 51, 25(3) and breach of contract	6	Appropriation of payment	6	Performance of contract & Sec 65	6	Invitation to offer	3	Breach of contract	6
4(a)	Sale by Sample & implied warranties	6	Sale and Hire Purchase	6	Rights of unpaid seller against buyer	6	Condition and Warranties	6	Sale by Non-Owner	6	Rights of Unpaid Seller	6	Sale by non-owner	6	Caveat Emptor	6	Appropriation of goods	6
4(b)(i)	Transfer of partner's interest	6	Determination of partnership	6	Transfer of partnership interest	6	Liability of deceased partner	6	Rights of Outgoing Partner	6	liability of minor in a firm	6	Expulsion of partner	6	Liability of deceased partner	3	Expulsion of partner	6
4(b)(ii)															Retirement of a partner	3		
5(a)(i)	Section 4 SOGA	6	Implied Condition	3	Implied Conditions	6	Implied Condition	6	Goods sold on approval basis	6	Implied Conditions	6	Doctrine of Caveat Emptor	6	Transfer of property in goods	6	Rights of Unpaid Seller	6
5(a)(ii)	Doctrine of Ultra Vires	6	Unpaid Seller	3														
5(b)			Capital and its types	6	Companied based on control	6	Doctrine of Indoor Management	6	Section 8 company	6	Memorandum of Association	6	Section 8 Company	6	Corporate Veil Theory	6	OPC and rules regarding the same	6
6(a)	Liquidated Damages vs. Penalty	5	Quasi Contact	5	Supervening Impossibility	5	Validity of agreements without consideration	5	wagering Agreement & Insurance	5	Coercion	5	Undue Influence	5	Revocation of Offer	5	Fraud	5
6(b)	Dissolution of partnership	4	True test of partnership	4	Settlement of accounts on dissolution	4	liabilities of partners	4	Misapplication by partner	4	Dissolution of firm	4	Consequences of non-registration of firm	4	Dissolution of partnership	4	Partnership	4
6(c)	OPC	3	Holding and Subsidiary	3	Guarantee Company & Company having share capital	3	Government Company	3	Foreign Company	3	Corporate Veil Theory	3	Subsidiary Company	3	Exceptions to Indoor Management	3	Exceptions to Indoor Management	3

Our Approach

We go to great lengths to ensure that we deliver a quality learning experience to our students. Right from pedagogy design to faculty selection, video recording and animation, at every stage our goal is to ensure that the final output is the BEST and it meets the requirements of the learners. It is our laser sharp focus on maintaining HIGH QUALITY and setting new benchmarks in the CA education domain, that make our efforts stand out and help our students to succeed in their examinations.

A Glimpse of our e-learning modules



START LEARNING TODAY

- 1 Go to <https://www.indigolearn.com> and click on Sign Up
- 2 Choose your courses & pay online
- 3 Start Learning Instantly



Download our
APP 1FIN



IndigoLearn

<https://www.indigolearn.com> | support@indigolearn.com | +91 9640 11111 0